

Forty years ago, worldrenowned University of Iowa space physicist Louis A. Frank found evidence that would lead to a startling discovery:

Every minute several huge "snowballs" break up as they approach the Earth and deposit a large cloud of water vapor in our upper atmosphere.

His conclusion, based on data from the Dynamic Explorer 1 spacecraft acquired at the limits of

detection, created a storm of controversy among scientists. This is the story that was told in the first edition of this book, *The Big Splash*, published in 1990. But the story does not end there.

Less than a decade later, Frank's discovery of these previously undetected small comets was confirmed when images were received from cameras aboard a different spacecraft named Polar. The news of this "vindication" of Frank's provocative theory in 1997 made the front pages of several large metropolitan newspapers, including *The New York Times*, *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, and *The Washington Post*.

Cosmic Rain, a large format, full color, greatly expanded edition of *The Big Splash*, tells this never-before-told follow-up, in Frank's own words, of the confirmation of the existence of small comets and the harsh criticism he faced from colleagues for upsetting so many scientific applecarts in the process.

COSMIC RAIN

The Controversial Discovery of Small Comets

by Dr. Louis A. Frank Trade Paperback ISBN: 978-1-949501-19-3 Pub Date: Oct. 15, 2021

294 pages, \$29.95

Louis A. Frank (1938-2014) was one of the most respected space physicists in the world; he was responsible for more scientific instruments aboard spacecraft than any other scientist, having been an experimenter, co-investigator, or principal investigator for instruments aboard 42 spacecraft. He was the recipient of the National Space Act Award.

What reviewers said about the first edition of this book...

"A savage tale of how science works." — Dennis Overbye, *The New York Times Book Review*

"A provocative work in a hotly contested area." — Jack W. Weigel, Library Journal

"Well worth reading...Offers unique insights into the way a theory is developed and the way the scientific community handles unorthodox ideas." — Richard Morris, San Francisco Chronicle

"A fascinating book. An exciting story. May be a classic." — Arthur C. Clarke, author of 2001: A Space Odyssey

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